

Day and Date: Monday, 11/04/2022

Time: 10.00 am to 1.00 pm

Seat No:

Max. Marks- 100

Instructions:

- Figure to the right indicate **full marks**.
- Assume standard data**, whenever necessary
- Use of **non-programmable** calculator is allowed.
- Given:** - Charge on electron (e) = 1.6×10^{-19} C, Mass of proton = 1.67×10^{-27} Kg

BT	CO's	Q. No.	Statement of Question	Marks
		Q.1	Attempt the following questions.	40
L2	103.1	A	(i) Derive an Expression for Resolving Power of diffraction grating to diffract light from slit.	6
L2	103.1		(ii) Derive the path difference between interfering waves for plane parallel thin film.	4
L3	103.1		(iii) A Parallel beam of light is allowed to be incident normally on a plane diffraction grating having 5000 lines per cm. The second order spectral line is observed to be deviated through 30° . Calculate the wavelength of spectral line. OR (iii) How many orders will be visible if the wavelength of the incident light is 5000\AA and the number of lines per inch on the grating is 2620.	3
L2	103.2	B	(i) Derive the Differential equation for Damped SHM and find solution for it.	6
L2	103.2		(ii) Discuss any 5 properties of Ultrasonic wave, in detail.	4
L3	103.2		(iii) A piezoelectric crystal has a length of 4×10^{-3} m and density $3 \times 10^3 \text{ kg/m}^3$. Calculate its fundamental frequency. ($Y = 8.2 \times 10^{10} \text{ N/m}^2$) OR (iii) Calculate the thickness of a quartz plate needed to produce ultrasonic waves of frequency 2MHz. (Density of quartz = 2650 kg/m^3 , $Y = 8 \times 10^{10} \text{ N/m}^2$)	3
L2	103.3	C	(i) Discuss the variation of fermi energy with temperature for p and n type semiconductor with neat labelled diagram.	6
L2, L3	103.3		(ii) Locate the fermi energy in n type semiconductor band diagram and find its value	4
L3	103.3		(iii) In Hall coefficient experiment, a current of 0.25 A is sent through a metal strip having thickness 0.2mm and width 5 mm. Hall voltage is	4

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			found to be 0.15mV when a magnetic field of 0.2 T is used. Calculate carrier concentration passing through metal strip. OR (iii) In solid, consider the energy lying 0.012 eV above fermi level. What is the probability of this level being occupied by an electron at 300K	
		Q.2	Attempt any Four of the following questions	20
L2	103.3	A	Derive the expression for De-Broglie wavelength of matter waves and express it into two different forms.	5
L2	103.3	B	Derive the expression for Schrödinger time independent wave equation.	5
L3	103.3	C	Calculate the energy difference between ground state and first excited state of an electron in one dimensional potential well of length 10^{-8} cm.	5
L3	103.3	D	Calculate the values of energy of an electron on a one-dimensional box with impenetrable walls of length 1\AA .	5
L2	103.3	E	Derive an expression for energy of a particle confined in one-dimension potential box when particle is confined in a box.	5
		Q.3	Attempt any Four of the following questions.	20
L2	103.4	A	Find the maximum acceptance angle for optical fibre for the propagation of light.	5
L1	103.4	B	Discuss the following terms with labelled diagram, Absorption of photons, Stimulated emission and Population inversion.	5
L3	103.4	C	(i) Find the Numerical aperture and acceptance angle of a step index fibre with core refractive index 1.40 and $\Delta = 0.02$.	3
			(ii) An optical fibre refractive index of core and cladding are 1.53 and 1.42 respectively. Calculate its critical angle.	2
L2	103.4	D	Discuss emission of laser from the energy level diagram and resonant energy transfer mechanism in He-Ne laser.	5
L3	103.4	E	An optical fibre has core refractive index $n_1 = 1.36$ and the fractional refractive index $\Delta = 0.025$. Find the (i) refractive index of cladding (ii) acceptance angle	5
		Q.4	Attempt the following questions.	20
L2	103.4	A	Explain High energy Ball milling method for the preparation of nanoparticles.	7
L1, L2	103.4	B	What is nanomaterial? Explain Colloidal method technique used for synthesis of nanomaterials.	7
L2	103.4	C	Discuss in detail, properties of nanomaterials. OR	6
			Discuss the engineering, medical, defense and research applications of nanomaterials.	